# Mental and Emotional Wellness



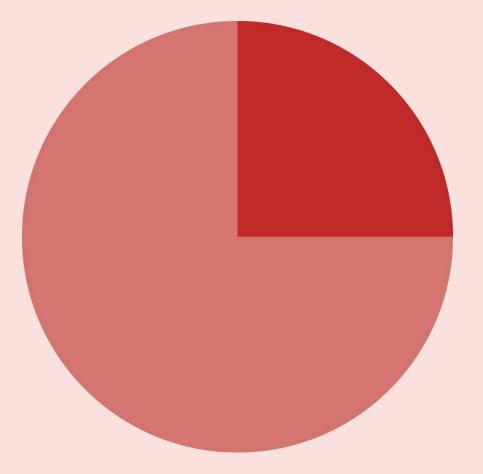
### **25%** of all teens

(**30%** of female teens)

experience

depression or

anxiety.



# Statistically speaking...

#### Symptoms and Warning Signs

Watch for *patterns* that include:

- Feelings of helplessness and hopelessness
- Strong emotions or numbness to situations
- Loss of interest in daily activities
- Appetite or weight changes
- Sleep changes
- Anger or irritability
- Loss of energy

#### Symptoms and Warning Signs Cont.

Watch for *patterns* that include:

- Overly critical of self
- Issues with focus and concentration
- Increase in worry or obsessive thinking
- Preoccupation with death or talking about hurting yourself
- Self harm like cutting or burning
- Reckless behavior such as an increase in drug or alcohol use which lowers inhibitions and judgement

#### How to Build Resiliency and Support Yourself

- Get enough sleep
- Eat healthy
- Exercise
- Manage time by setting priorities and realistic goals
- Don't drink or do drugs
- Set boundaries with unhealthy relationships you have
- Surround yourself with people that are supportive and have your best interest in mind
- Have the courage to reach out to a trusted friend or adult

#### How to Support Your Friends

#### Question

#### Persuade

#### Refer

#### Support

#### How to Support Your Friends

#### Active Listening

- → Open-ended questions
  - "This is such a stressful time for many people, how are you holding up?"
  - "I've noticed you seem (emotions you notice) lately, is there anything bothering you?"
- → Validate and empathize: "It sounds like you've been... is that right?", "How did that make you feel?", "How can I be there for you in the future?"
- → Non-verbal cues: Maintaining eye contact, nodding, leaning forward, etc.

#### How to Support Your Friends Cont.

#### Persuade

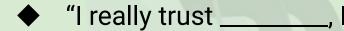
- $\rightarrow$  Encourage them to talk to a trusted adult:
  - "Have you talked to anyone else about this?"
  - "I know it's hard to approach someone about it, but I think it will really help and I'd be willing to go with you if you want."

#### How to Support Your Friends Cont.

#### Refer

#### Vulnerability is a sign of courage, not weakness

- $\rightarrow$  Move them to accessing help:
  - "Do you have an adult in your life that you trust and could talk to about this?"



- "I really trust \_\_\_\_\_, I could go with you to talk to him/her."
- "When will you be ready to talk to him/her about how you are feeling?"

#### How to Support Your Friends Cont.

#### Setting Boundaries

- 1) Communicate your needs
  - "I can't call until \_\_\_\_\_ time. Can I check in with you then?"
- 2) Help them expand support network
- 3) Know your limits and take time to recharge

#### **The Role of Your Counselors**

- Your counselors ethically will keep things <u>confidential</u> that you share about yourself or others, unless you or someone is going to harm themselves, they have a duty to protect.
- The counselors can provide short term help and refer you to trusted counselors in the community.

Research shows that mental health can be improved and treated with positive coping skills, therapy, and medication.

## "I guess that's the point of it all. No one knows for certain how much of an impact they have on the lives of other people. Often we have no clue."

- Jay Asher, author of American novel, *Thirteen Reasons Why*